

Ohio

African American Population

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US Census Bureau 2012 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Subject	Ohio	
	African American	Total population
	Estimate	Estimate
TOTAL NUMBER OF RACES REPORTED		
Total population	1,571,492	11,544,225
SEX AND AGE		
Total population	1,571,492	11,544,225
Male	47.9%	48.9%
Female	52.1%	51.1%
Under 5 years	8.7%	6.0%
5 to 17 years	22.2%	17.1%
18 to 24 years	12.1%	9.6%
25 to 34 years	12.9%	12.4%
35 to 44 years	11.7%	12.4%
45 to 54 years	12.5%	14.5%
55 to 64 years	10.4%	13.3%
65 to 74 years	5.3%	8.0%
75 years and over	4.2%	6.7%
Median age (years)	30.4	39.3
18 years and over	69.1%	77.0%
21 years and over	63.5%	72.7%
62 years and over	12.2%	18.4%
65 years and over	9.5%	14.8%
Under 18 years	485,538	2,659,925
Male	51.1%	51.2%
Female	48.9%	48.8%
18 years and over	1,085,954	8,884,300
Male	46.4%	48.2%
Female	53.6%	51.8%
18 to 34 years	391,840	2,543,785
Male	48.4%	50.2%
Female	51.6%	49.8%
35 to 64 years	544,074	4,632,947
Male	47.0%	49.0%

Female	53.0%	51.0%
65 years and over	150,040	1,707,568
Male	39.4%	42.9%
Female	60.6%	57.1%
RELATIONSHIP		
Population in households	1,496,593	11,236,863
Householder or spouse	47.3%	59.5%
Child	38.0%	29.8%
Other relatives	9.0%	5.2%
Nonrelatives	5.7%	5.5%
Unmarried partner	2.5%	2.5%
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE		
Households	573,819	4,554,672
Family households	57.7%	64.0%
With own children under 18 years	31.3%	27.0%
Married-couple family	22.8%	46.8%
With own children under 18 years	9.2%	17.3%
Female householder, no husband present, family	29.5%	12.7%
With own children under 18 years	19.3%	7.4%
Nonfamily households	42.3%	36.0%
Male householder	18.4%	16.3%
Living alone	15.8%	13.2%
Not living alone	2.6%	3.1%
Female householder	23.9%	19.7%
Living alone	21.7%	17.1%
Not living alone	2.2%	2.6%
Average household size	2.44	2.47
Average family size	3.27	3.08
MARITAL STATUS		
Population 15 years and over	1,165,843	9,351,828
Now married, except separated	25.5%	48.0%
Widowed	5.5%	6.4%
Divorced	14.1%	12.5%
Separated	3.3%	1.8%
Never married	51.6%	31.2%
Male 15 years and over	545,267	4,522,537
Now married, except separated	29.1%	50.0%
Widowed	2.6%	2.8%
Divorced	12.3%	11.4%
Separated	3.0%	1.5%
Never married	53.1%	34.3%
Female 15 years and over	620,576	4,829,291
Now married, except separated	22.3%	46.2%
Widowed	8.1%	9.8%
Divorced	15.7%	13.5%
Separated	3.6%	2.1%
Never married	50.3%	28.4%

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT		
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	540,885	3,013,300
Nursery school, preschool	6.1%	6.0%
Kindergarten	5.7%	5.0%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	39.3%	39.6%
High school (grades 9-12)	22.2%	21.1%
College or graduate school	26.7%	28.3%
Male 3 years and over enrolled in school	255,636	1,470,427
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	72.2%	68.9%
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	21.4%	24.6%
Female 3 years and over enrolled in school	285,249	1,542,873
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	62.7%	62.5%
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	31.4%	31.9%
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT		
Population 25 years and over	896,387	7,770,716
Less than high school diploma	17.3%	11.2%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	31.0%	34.6%
Some college or associate's degree	36.2%	29.0%
Bachelor's degree	9.9%	16.0%
Graduate or professional degree	5.7%	9.3%
High school graduate or higher	82.7%	88.8%
Male, high school graduate or higher	80.8%	88.3%
Female, high school graduate or higher	84.3%	89.3%
Bachelor's degree or higher	15.6%	25.2%
Male, bachelor's degree or higher	13.4%	25.6%
Female, bachelor's degree or higher	17.5%	24.9%
FERTILITY		
Women 15 to 50 years	397,216	2,701,115
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	25,981	151,327
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	19,179	64,282
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12 months	73.8%	42.5%
RESPONSIBILITY FOR GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS		
Population 30 years and over	793,391	7,053,972
Living with grandchild(ren)	4.2%	3.1%
Responsible for grandchild(ren)	54.7%	48.3%
VETERAN STATUS		
Civilian population 18 years and over	1,085,402	8,876,493
Civilian veteran	8.1%	9.6%
DISABILITY STATUS		
Total civilian noninstitutionalized population	1,522,349	11,371,766
With a disability	15.2%	13.6%

Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18	483,824	2,656,700
With a disability	5.8%	4.9%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	896,841	7,076,483
With a disability	16.1%	11.8%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 65 years and older	141,684	1,638,583
With a disability	41.9%	35.3%
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO		
Population 1 year and over	1,546,511	11,414,635
Same house	78.6%	85.3%
Different house in the U.S.	21.0%	14.3%
Same county	16.3%	9.4%
Different county	4.7%	5.0%
Same state	2.9%	3.3%
Different state	1.8%	1.7%
Abroad	0.3%	0.4%
PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND YEAR OF ENTRY		
Native	1,507,291	11,092,895
Male	47.8%	48.8%
Female	52.2%	51.2%
Foreign born	64,201	451,330
Male	50.4%	49.8%
Female	49.6%	50.2%
Foreign born; naturalized U.S. citizen	29,445	231,207
Male	48.8%	46.0%
Female	51.2%	54.0%
Foreign born; not a U.S. citizen	34,756	220,123
Male	51.7%	53.9%
Female	48.3%	46.1%
Population born outside the United States	64,201	451,330
Entered 2010 or later	12.7%	11.2%
Entered 2000 to 2009	52.8%	34.2%
Entered before 2000	34.5%	54.6%
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN		
Foreign-born population excluding population born at	64,201	451,330
Europe	2.0%	24.6%
Asia	2.1%	39.5%
Africa	76.7%	12.8%
Oceania	0.2%	0.4%
Latin America	18.0%	19.8%
Northern America	1.0%	2.9%
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH		

Population 5 years and over	1,434,437	10,854,170
English only	94.2%	93.3%
Language other than English	5.8%	6.7%
Speak English less than "very well"	1.9%	2.3%
EMPLOYMENT STATUS		
Population 16 years and over	1,139,396	9,196,303
In labor force	60.3%	63.3%
Civilian labor force	60.3%	63.2%
Employed	48.8%	57.5%
Unemployed	11.5%	5.7%
Percent of civilian labor force	19.0%	9.1%
Armed Forces	0.0%	0.1%
Not in labor force	39.7%	36.7%
Females 16 years and over	607,039	4,751,048
In labor force	61.1%	58.9%
Civilian labor force	61.1%	58.9%
Employed	51.0%	53.9%
Unemployed	10.1%	4.9%
Percent of civilian labor force	16.5%	8.4%
COMMUTING TO WORK		
Workers 16 years and over	543,405	5,183,203
Car, truck, or van - drove alone	74.7%	83.3%
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	10.8%	8.1%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	7.7%	1.6%
Walked	3.2%	2.4%
Other means	1.3%	1.2%
Worked at home	2.4%	3.4%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	23.5	23.2
OCCUPATION		
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	556,145	5,285,177
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	25.3%	34.0%
Service occupations	28.8%	18.0%
Sales and office occupations	24.9%	24.5%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance	3.8%	7.8%
Production, transportation, and material moving	17.2%	15.8%
Male civilian employed population 16 years and over	246,439	2,722,689
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	20.2%	30.8%
Service occupations	24.9%	14.0%
Sales and office occupations	18.2%	17.3%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance	8.2%	14.4%
Production, transportation, and material moving	28.4%	23.5%
Female civilian employed population 16 years and over	309,706	2,562,488
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	29.4%	37.3%
Service occupations	31.8%	22.2%
Sales and office occupations	30.2%	32.1%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance	0.3%	0.7%
Production, transportation, and material moving	8.3%	7.6%

INDUSTRY		
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	556,145	5,285,177
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	0.1%	1.1%
Construction	2.3%	5.2%
Manufacturing	10.9%	15.4%
Wholesale trade	1.6%	2.7%
Retail trade	11.1%	11.6%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	6.2%	4.8%
Information	1.6%	1.6%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and	6.0%	6.4%
Professional, scientific, and management, and	9.9%	9.4%
Educational services, and health care and social	30.0%	24.1%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and	9.8%	9.0%
accommodation and food services		
Other services (except public administration)	4.3%	4.6%
Public administration	6.2%	4.0%
CLASS OF WORKER		
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	556,145	5,285,177
Private wage and salary workers	79.2%	81.9%
Government workers	17.2%	12.8%
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated	3.5%	5.1%
Unpaid family workers	0.1%	0.1%
INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2012 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)		
Households	573,819	4,554,672
Median household income (dollars)	25,897	46,829
With earnings	70.4%	75.3%
Mean earnings (dollars)	42,286	65,021
With Social Security income	25.0%	30.4%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	12,694	16,472
With Supplemental Security Income	10.6%	5.7%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	8,138	8,878
With cash public assistance income	7.3%	3.3%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,738	3,119
With retirement income	16.4%	21.4%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	20,852	21,371
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits	37.1%	15.7%
Families	331,041	2,913,312
Median family income (dollars)	32,610	60,088
Married-couple family	39.5%	73.2%
Median income (dollars)	61,763	72,268
Male householder, no spouse present, family	9.5%	7.0%
Median income (dollars)	29,205	40,374
Female householder, no husband present, family	51.1%	19.9%
Median income (dollars)	20,118	26,352
Individuals	1,571,492	11,544,225
Per capita income (dollars)	15,184	25,445
With earnings for full-time, year-round workers:		

Male	167,329	2,057,581
Female	195,407	1,563,236
Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round		
Male	43,019	60,511
Female	38,458	43,309
Median earnings (dollars) full-time, year-round		
Male	34,605	46,789
Female	32,091	35,984
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE		
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	1,522,349	11,371,766
With private health insurance	45.3%	68.7%
With public coverage	47.6%	32.4%
No health insurance coverage	16.2%	11.5%
POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED		
All families	31.2%	12.0%
With related children under 18 years	43.1%	20.4%
With related children under 5 years only	53.6%	24.1%
Married-couple family	10.4%	4.8%
With related children under 18 years	16.3%	7.5%
With related children under 5 years only	22.8%	7.6%
Female householder, no husband present, family	47.0%	35.9%
With related children under 18 years	55.7%	47.2%
With related children under 5 years only	64.9%	58.7%
All people	35.9%	16.3%
Under 18 years	48.6%	23.8%
Related children under 18 years	48.3%	23.4%
Related children under 5 years	56.5%	28.6%
Related children 5 to 17 years	45.0%	21.5%
18 years and over	30.0%	14.0%
18 to 64 years	31.8%	15.4%
65 years and over	19.0%	8.0%
People in families	33.9%	13.4%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	43.1%	27.7%
HOUSING TENURE		
Occupied housing units	573,819	4,554,672
Owner-occupied housing units	36.2%	66.3%
Renter-occupied housing units	63.8%	33.7%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.57	2.55
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.37	2.29
UNITS IN STRUCTURE		
Occupied housing units	573,819	4,554,672
1-unit, detached or attached	55.9%	74.9%
2 to 4 units	15.3%	8.0%
5 or more units	28.3%	13.5%
Mobile home, boat, RV, van, etc.	0.5%	3.6%
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT		

Occupied housing units	573,819	4,554,672
Built 2010 or later	0.5%	0.6%
Built 2000 to 2009	7.8%	10.2%
Built 1980 to 1999	14.6%	21.3%
Built 1960 to 1979	28.6%	27.2%
Built 1940 to 1959	24.7%	21.0%
Built 1939 or earlier	24.0%	19.6%
VEHICLES AVAILABLE		
Occupied housing units	573,819	4,554,672
None	22.0%	8.4%
1 or more	78.0%	91.6%
HOUSE HEATING FUEL		
Occupied housing units	573,819	4,554,672
Gas	71.8%	71.9%
Electricity	26.4%	22.3%
All other fuels	1.2%	5.5%
No fuel used	0.5%	0.3%
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS		
Occupied housing units	573,819	4,554,672
No telephone service available	3.5%	3.2%
1.01 or more occupants per room	2.2%	1.2%
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A		
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where	153,013	1,985,634
Less than 30 percent	62.0%	72.7%
30 percent or more	38.0%	27.3%
OWNER CHARACTERISTICS		
Owner-occupied housing units	207,450	3,019,382
Median value (dollars)	86,500	127,600
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage	1,122	1,215
Median selected monthly owner costs without a	384	417
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS		
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where	333,699	1,414,197
Less than 30 percent	40.1%	50.7%
30 percent or more	59.9%	49.3%
GROSS RENT		
Occupied units paying rent	353,020	1,454,504
Median gross rent (dollars)	663	700

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

See the Glossary for more information on the definition of the following population groups: Arab, Arab/Arabic, European, Sub-Saharan African, African, American, and All Other Hispanic or Latino.

Data for the households, families, occupied housing units, owner-occupied housing units, and renter-occupied housing units lines refer to the specified race, Hispanic or Latino, American Indian or Alaska Native, or ancestry of the householder shown in the table. Data in the "Total population" column are shown regardless of the race, Hispanic or Latino, American Indian or Alaska Native, or ancestry of the person.

Fertility data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with data collection. See Errata Note #92 for details.

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

The Census Bureau introduced an improved sequence of labor force questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, we recommend using caution when making labor force data comparisons from 2008 or later with data from prior years. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the "Evaluation Report Covering Employment Status" at

http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/methodology/content_test/P6a_Employment_Status.pdf, and the

"Evaluation Report Covering Weeks Worked" at

http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/methodology/content_test/P6b_Weeks_Worked_Final_Report.pdf.

Additional information can also be found at <http://www.census.gov/people/laborforce/>.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2010.

Telephone service data are not available

for certain geographic areas due to problems with data collection. See Errata Note #93 for details.

The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See ACS Health Insurance Definitions for a list of the insurance type definitions.

While the 2012 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

Note: This is a modified view of the original table.

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.