

U.S. Census Bureau. "Selected Population Profile in the United States." American Community Survey, ACS 1-Year Estimates Selected Population Profiles

	2022	2021	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010	
United States	Black or African American	Black or African American	Black or African American	Black or African American	Black or African American	Black or African American	Black or African American	Black or African American	Black or African American	Black or African American	Black or African American	Black or African American	
<b>TOTAL NUMBER OF RACES REPORTED</b>													
1	Total population	40603656	40194304	41989671	41617764	41393491	40893369	40695277	40379066	39919371	39623138	39189528	38874625
2	One race	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
3	Two races	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
4	Three races	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
5	Four or more races	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
<b>6 SEX AND AGE</b>													
7	Total population	40603656	40194304	41989671	41617764	41393491	40893369	40695277	40379066	39919371	39623138	39189528	38874625
8	Male	48.1	48	47.8	47.9	47.8	47.8	47.7	47.7	47.7	47.7	47.7	47.6
9	Female	51.9	52	52.2	52.1	52.2	52.2	52.3	52.3	52.3	52.3	52.3	52.4
10	Under 5 years	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9	7	7.1	7.2	7.4
11	5 to 17 years	17.7	18.1	18	18.2	18.3	18.6	18.7	19	19.2	19.5	19.8	20.3
12	18 to 24 years	10.4	10.3	10.6	10.8	11.1	11.3	11.6	11.9	12.1	12.1	12	11.8
13	25 to 34 years	15.2	15.2	15.4	15.3	15	14.9	14.6	14.4	14.1	14.1	14	13.7
14	35 to 44 years	13.6	13.4	13.1	13.1	13	13	13.1	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.4	13.7
15	45 to 54 years	12.1	12.2	12.4	12.6	12.9	13	13.2	13.3	13.6	13.8	14	14.1
16	55 to 64 years	11.9	12.1	12	11.9	11.8	11.6	11.5	11.3	11.1	10.8	10.5	10.1
17	65 to 74 years	8.4	8.3	7.6	7.3	7	6.8	6.4	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.3	5.2
18	75 years and over	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.1	4	4	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.6
19	Median age (years)	35.4	35.3	34.8	34.4	34.2	33.9	33.7	33.4	33.1	32.9	32.7	32.5
20	18 years and over	76.2	75.9	75.7	75.3	75	74.8	74.4	74.1	73.8	73.4	73	72.3
21	21 years and over	71.7	71.3	70.9	70.5	70.2	69.9	69.5	69	68.5	67.9	67.4	66.8
22	62 years and over	16.7	16.3	15.5	15	14.4	13.9	13.4	13	12.6	12.1	11.7	11.3
23	65 years and over	13.1	12.8	12.1	11.7	11.2	10.9	10.5	10.1	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.9
24	Under 18 years	9666073	9700669	10209668	10258903	10332978	10319100	10400604	10449293	10461597	10540154	10578299	10754571
25	Male	51.1	51	50.9	50.9	50.8	50.8	50.8	50.8	50.9	50.9	51	51
26	Female	48.9	49	49.1	49.1	49.2	49.2	49.2	49.2	49.1	49.1	49	49

27	18 years and over	30937583	30493635	31780003	31358861	31060513	30574269	30294673	29929773	29457774	29082984	28611229	28120054
28	Male	47.1	47.1	46.8	46.8	46.8	46.8	46.7	46.7	46.6	46.6	46.5	46.4
29	Female	52.9	52.9	53.2	53.2	53.2	53.2	53.3	53.3	53.4	53.4	53.5	53.6
30	18 to 34 years	10382420	10231767	10928012	10854940	10815026	10713005	10650264	10620929	10489307	10370112	10181266	9932957
31	Male	50	49.9	49.8	49.8	49.7	49.7	49.3	49.2	49.2	49	48.9	48.5
32	Female	50	50.1	50.2	50.2	50.3	50.3	50.7	50.8	50.8	51	51.1	51.5
33	35 to 64 years	15231389	15123415	15757358	15649848	15589082	15399848	15378933	15223247	15093216	14991027	14862350	14746075
34	Male	47.3	47.2	46.8	46.8	46.8	46.6	46.7	46.7	46.6	46.7	46.6	46.6
35	Female	52.7	52.8	53.2	53.2	53.2	53.4	53.3	53.3	53.4	53.3	53.4	53.4
36	65 years and over	5323774	5138453	5094633	4854073	4656405	4461416	4265476	4085597	3875251	3721845	3567613	3441022
37	Male	40.9	41.1	40.5	40.4	40.3	40.3	40	39.9	39.9	39.6	39.3	39.1
38	Female	59.1	58.9	59.5	59.6	59.7	59.7	60	60.1	60.1	60.4	60.7	60.9
39	RELATIONSHIP												
40	Population in households	38929118	38452904	40187749	39827249	39593255	39106754	38887726	38595720	38116667	37793752	37394804	37125230
41	Householder or spouse	51.8	50.8	49	48.5	48	47.8	47.5	47.4	47.4	47.4	47.4	47.3
42	Unmarried partner	2.9	2.7	2.4	34.1	34.5	34.7	34.9	35.1	35.3	35.6	35.7	35.6
43	Child	32.2	32.9	33.5	11.2	11.5	11.4	11.5	11.6	11.5	11.5	11.4	11.5
44	Other relatives	10.2	10.5	11.3	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.5	5.5	5.5
45	Other nonrelatives	3	3.1	3.8	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3
46	HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE												
47	Households	15698613	15274070	15382489	15097600	14800044	14631750	14504902	14334528	14119977	14051208	13879391	13738492
48	Family households	58.4	59.1	59.1	59.7	60.4	60.7	61	61.6	62.1	62.4	62.9	63.6
49	With own children of the householder under 18 years	26.5	26.9	27.2	27.7	28.3	29	29.6	30	30.6	31.2	31.9	32.6
50	Married-couple family	27.1	27	27.2	27.1	27.4	27.1	27	27	27.3	27.4	27.4	27.8
51	With own children of the householder under 18 years	10.5	10.4	10.7	10.6	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.3	11.6	11.7	12.1

52	Female householder, no spouse present, family	25.3	26	25.6	26.4	26.7	27.4	27.9	28.4	28.8	28.9	29.4	29.8
53	With own children of the householder under 18 years	13.5	13.8	13.8	14.4	14.6	15.3	15.6	16	16.6	16.7	17.3	17.6
54	Nonfamily households	41.6	40.9	40.9	40.3	39.6	39.3	39	38.4	37.9	37.6	37.1	36.4
55	Male householder	18.5	18	18.2	18	17.8	17.7	17.4	17.4	16.9	16.9	16.7	16.3
56	Living alone	15.7	15.4	15.3	15.1	15	14.9	14.7	14.6	14.3	14.3	14.2	13.8
57	Not living alone	2.9	2.6	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6
58	Female householder	23	22.9	22.7	22.3	21.8	21.6	21.6	21.1	21	20.8	20.5	20.1
59	Living alone	20.6	20.4	20.3	20	19.6	19.4	19.3	18.9	18.8	18.8	18.5	18
60	Not living alone	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	2	2	2.1

61	Average household size	2.44	2.49	2.58	2.6	2.64	2.64	2.66	2.67	2.68	2.68	2.68	2.69
62	Average family size	3.25	3.3	3.43	3.45	3.49	3.47	3.48	3.48	3.47	3.47	3.46	3.44
63 MARITAL STATUS													
64	Population 15 years and over	32648100	32191782	33514958	33116906	32850732	32390126	32123527	31735327	31264621	30914435	30512899	30106985
65	Now married, except separated	30.4	29.7	29.5	29.3	29.2	28.8	28.5	28.8	28.9	28.8	28.9	29.3
66	Widowed	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.9
67	Divorced	11.6	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	12	12.1	11.9	11.9	12.2	12	12.1
68	Separated	3	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	4	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.4
69	Never married	49.8	50	50	49.9	50	49.9	49.9	49.6	49.3	49	48.9	48.3

70	Male 15 years and over	15452850	15234080	15759005	15594198	15461402	15226531	15077030	14880533	14656174	14488687	14288168	14055177
71	Now married, except separated	34.2	33.3	32.8	32.7	32.6	32.2	32	32.4	32.5	32.4	32.6	33
72	Widowed	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6
73	Divorced	9.6	9.9	10	10	10	10.2	10.4	10.2	10.3	10.5	10.4	10.4
74	Separated	2.6	2.8	2.9	3	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.7	3.9
75	Never married	51.1	51.6	51.8	51.7	51.9	51.8	51.7	51.4	51.1	50.8	50.8	50.1
76	Female 15 years and over	17195250	16957702	17755953	17522708	17389330	17163595	17046497	16854794	16608447	16425748	16224731	16051808
77	Now married, except separated	27	26.6	26.6	26.2	26.2	25.8	25.5	25.7	25.8	25.5	25.6	26
78	Widowed	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.3	8.1	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.8	8.9

79	Divorced	13.3	13.5	13.4	13.3	13.3	13.5	13.6	13.4	13.3	13.7	13.4	13.5
80	Separated	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.5	4.7	4.8	5	4.9
81	Never married	48.6	48.7	48.4	48.3	48.3	48.3	48.4	48	47.7	47.4	47.2	46.7

## 82 SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

83	Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	10812455	10702322	11553211	11632324	11670188	11792784	11907005	12060890	12193135	12396524	12413347	12395089
84	Nursery school, preschool	5.6	4.7	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.7	6.1	5.9	5.9	6	5.9	5.8
85	Kindergarten	5	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.7	5	5	5.1	5.1	5	4.9	4.7
86	Elementary school (grades 1-8)	39.9	40.9	40.4	39.9	40.2	39.4	39	38.9	38.3	38	37.8	38.5
87	High school (grades 9-12)	22	21.6	21.1	21.7	21.4	21.6	21.6	21.3	21.3	21	22	22.2

88	College or graduate school	27.5	27.9	27.7	27.7	27.9	28.3	28.3	28.7	29.3	30	29.4	28.7
89	Male 3 years and over enrolled in school	5215281	5119676	5570750	5636118	5657557	5687742	5714479	5775633	5820353	5893891	5893700	5877041
90	Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	71.2	72.1	70.5	70.5	70.3	69.9	70	69.8	69.6	69	70.2	71.1
91	Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	22.7	23	23.2	23.4	23.5	24	23.6	23.9	24.1	24.5	23.5	22.7
92	Female 3 years and over enrolled in school	5597174	5582646	5982461	5996206	6012631	6105042	6192526	6285257	6372782	6502633	6519647	6518048
93	Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	63	63.2	62.5	62.7	62.5	62.4	61.5	61.2	60.3	59.5	59.7	60.5
94	Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	31.9	32.4	31.9	31.8	31.9	32.2	32.7	33.1	34.2	34.9	34.8	34.1

95 EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

96	Population 25 years and over	26713580	26363583	27336967	26865725	26472921	25944692	25578326	25133184	24615101	24280587	23898097	23530646
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97	Less than high school diploma	11.7	12	12.9	13.5	14.1	14.8	15.3	15.6	16.3	16.8	17.5	18.1
98	High school graduate (includes equivalency)	31	31.1	31.9	31.8	31.7	31.3	31.5	31.6	31.1	31.3	31.5	31.7
99	Some college or associate's degree	32	32	32.6	32.7	32.8	33.1	33	33.1	33.3	33.1	32.5	32.3
100	Bachelor's degree	15.2	15.1	13.9	13.7	13.3	13.1	12.8	12.4	12.3	12	11.9	11.7
101	Graduate or professional degree	10.2	9.8	8.6	8.3	8	7.8	7.5	7.3	7	6.8	6.5	6.2
102	High school graduate or higher	88.3	88	87.1	86.5	85.9	85.2	84.7	84.4	83.7	83.2	82.5	81.9
103	Male, high school graduate or higher	87.2	86.6	85.9	85.3	84.4	83.6	83.3	83	82.2	81.8	81	80.4
104	Female, high school graduate or higher	89.3	89.2	88.1	87.5	87.1	86.6	86	85.5	84.9	84.4	83.7	83.2
105	Bachelor's degree or higher	25.4	24.9	22.5	22	21.4	20.9	20.2	19.7	19.3	18.7	18.4	17.9



106	Male, bachelor's degree or higher	22	21.6	19.7	19.1	18.5	18.2	17.7	17.2	16.7	16.4	16.2	15.7
107	Female, bachelor's degree or higher	28.4	27.7	25	24.5	23.8	23.1	22.4	21.8	21.6	20.7	20.3	19.8

108 FERTILITY

109	Women 15 to 50 years	10425771	10323090	10908109	10835279	10835268	10787003	10817292	10793190	10729458	10704263	10678168	10705227
110	Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	556897	536779	567631	586546	592963	586241	569659	577974	572070	612819	595983	634585
111	Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	325133	330746	356863	369068	371745	374254	379407	382846	384219	412448	403820	428573
112	As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12 months	58.4	61.6	62.9	62.9	62.7	63.8	66.6	66.2	67.2	67.3	67.8	67.5

RESPONSIBILITY FOR GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18  
113 YEARS

114	Population 30 years and over	23730396	23330351	23892102	23429520	23121436	22697318	22457864	22123952	21737938	21461936	21135909	20809417
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115	Grandparents living with grandchild(ren) responsible for grandchildren as a percentage of living with grandchildren	4.3	4.5	4.9	5	5	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.9	5.9	6.3
116		40	38.2	40.4	40.1	40.6	42.1	42.4	44	45.2	47.6	48.5	47.6

117 VETERAN STATUS

118	Civilian population 18 years and over	30738181	30292977	31587298	31219930	30920160	30431307	30147809	29804758	29320106	28945185	28478447	27972593
119	Civilian veteran	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.5	8.3	8.2	8.6

120 DISABILITY STATUS

121	Total civilian noninstitutionalized population	39433690	38926871	40702085	40384794	40148238	39644677	39427095	39131246	38642158	38326096	37897574	37571132
122	With a disability	14.9	14.5	14.1	13.8	14	14.1	14	14	14	14	13.9	13.5
123	Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	9642857	9663003	10166022	10216604	10283495	10277916	10353171	10405158	10416803	10495592	10532973	10703730

124	With a disability	5.7	5.7	5.1	5	5	5.2	5	5	5.1	5.1	5	4.8
125	Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	24655937	24299228	25624525	25492773	25388709	25077540	24965613	24803161	24509662	24270704	23949232	23574549
126	With a disability	13.9	13.4	13.1	13	13.2	13.4	13.4	13.5	13.5	13.6	13.6	13.3
127	Civilian noninstitutionalized population 65 years and older	5134896	4964640	4911538	4675417	4476034	4289221	4108311	3922927	3715693	3559800	3415369	3292853
128	With a disability	37.5	36.8	38.2	38	39.3	39.9	40.9	41.4	41.5	42.5	42.9	43.2
129	RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO												
130	Population 1 year and over	40175595	39787393	41497121	41131173	40883804	40382768	40188606	39866837	39415081	39111945	38700553	38356400
131	Same house	86.2	86	84.2	83.7	83.5	82.9	82.6	82.2	82	81.7	81.3	80.7
132	Different house in the U.S.	13.3	13.6	15.3	15.8	16	16.5	16.9	17.3	17.6	17.8	18.2	18.8

133	Same county	7.3	7.9	9.4	9.9	10.1	10.7	10.9	11.4	11.7	12	12.3	12.8
134	Different county	5.9	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.9	6
135	Same state	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.8
136	Different state	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2
137	Abroad	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5

PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP  
138 STATUS AND YEAR OF ENTRY

139	Native	36319882	36124038	37641302	37377847	37258049	36953067	36843600	36702668	36359608	36145796	35799674	35562273
140	Male	48	48	47.8	47.9	47.8	47.8	47.8	47.7	47.8	47.8	47.7	47.7
141	Female	52	52	52.2	52.1	52.2	52.2	52.2	52.3	52.2	52.2	52.3	52.3

142	Foreign born	4283774	4070266	4348369	4239917	4135442	3940302	3851677	3676398	3559763	3477342	3389854	3312352
143	Male	48.3	47.9	47.6	47.5	47.8	47.4	47.2	47.9	47	46.9	47.7	47.4
144	Female	51.7	52.1	52.4	52.5	52.2	52.6	52.8	52.1	53	53.1	52.3	52.6
145	Foreign born; naturalized U.S. citizen	2684728	2533116	2623000	2522570	2386639	2285113	2179657	2062837	1939193	1810935	1741995	1654643
146	Male	47.4	46.8	46.1	46.2	46.1	46.3	46	46.2	45.5	45.5	46.4	46.1
147	Female	52.6	53.2	53.9	53.8	53.9	53.7	54	53.8	54.5	54.5	53.6	53.9
148	Foreign born; not a U.S. citizen	1599046	1537150	1725369	1717347	1748803	1655189	1672020	1613561	1620570	1666407	1647859	1657709
149	Male	49.7	49.8	49.9	49.3	50.1	49	48.7	50	48.7	48.5	49.1	48.7
150	Female	50.3	50.2	50.1	50.7	49.9	51	51.3	50	51.3	51.5	50.9	51.3

151	Population born outside the United States	4283774	4070266	4348369	4239917	4135442	3940302	3851677	3676398	3559763	3477342	3389854	3312352
152	Entered 2010 or later	40.4	36	31.1	29.5	27	22.4	19.5	15	11.7	9.3	40.5	39.1
153	Entered 2000 to 2009	23.7	25.6	26.8	27.5	28	29.4	30.8	31.6	33.4	33.8	25.2	25.8
154	Entered before 2000	35.9	38.5	42.1	43	45.1	48.2	49.7	53.4	54.9	56.9	34.3	35.1
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN													
155	FOREIGN BORN												
156	Foreign-born population excluding population born at sea	4283774	4070266	4348369	4239917	4135442	3940302	3851677	3676398	3559763	3477342	3389854	3312352
157	Europe	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6
158	Asia	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
159	Africa	49.2	48.1	44.5	44.3	42.9	41.2	40.7	39.5	37.9	36.7	36.2	36

160	Oceania	0.1	0	0	0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0	0	0.1	0.1	0
161	Latin America	48.3	49.6	52.6	52.9	54.1	55.8	56.4	57.6	59.1	60.2	60.8	61.2
162	Northern America	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK													
163	ENGLISH												
164	Population 5 years and over	38141554	37761872	39328662	38915570	38643696	38169396	37921248	37588817	37129836	36793520	36354608	35996769
165	English only	90	90.5	89.9	90.1	90.4	90.7	91	91.3	91.3	91.3	91.7	91.8
166	Language other than English	10	9.5	10.1	9.9	9.6	9.3	9	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.3	8.2
167	Speak English less than "very well"	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3	2.9	2.9	3	2.8	2.8

168 EMPLOYMENT STATUS

169	Population 16 years and over	32065088	31613988	32924672	32556753	32278915	31798483	31505360	31139385	30669890	30310372	29891758	29474816
170	In labor force	63.6	62.3	63.2	62.6	62.5	62.3	62	62.1	62.1	62	62	62.2
171	Civilian labor force	63	61.6	62.6	62.2	62.1	61.9	61.6	61.7	61.6	61.5	61.6	61.7
172	Employed	58.2	55.1	57.8	56.8	56.2	55.6	54.6	53.5	52.3	51.2	50.6	50.6
173	Unemployed	4.8	6.5	4.8	5.4	5.9	6.3	7	8.2	9.4	10.3	10.9	11.1
174	Unemployment Rate	7.6	10.6	7.7	8.7	9.5	10.1	11.3	13.2	15.2	16.8	17.7	17.9
175	Armed Forces	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5
176	Not in labor force	36.4	37.7	36.8	37.4	37.5	37.7	38	37.9	37.9	38	38	37.8
177	Females 16 years and over	16911017	16673963	17464834	17249718	17102512	16874535	16739102	16563785	16310189	16129858	15920517	15741685



178	In labor force	63.4	62.5	63.2	62.5	62.5	62.5	62.3	62.2	62.5	62.3	62.5	62.7
179	Civilian labor force	63.1	62.2	62.9	62.3	62.3	62.3	62.1	62.1	62.3	62.1	62.3	62.5
180	Employed	58.6	56	58.6	57.3	56.9	56.4	55.6	54.6	53.6	52.4	52.2	52.6
181	Unemployed	4.5	6.1	4.4	5	5.4	5.8	6.4	7.5	8.7	9.7	10.1	9.9
182	Unemployment Rate	7.2	9.9	7	8	8.7	9.4	10.4	12	13.9	15.6	16.2	15.9

183 COMMUTING TO WORK

184	Workers 16 years and over	18353491	17105069	18779866	18159749	17824550	17385145	16907657	16361940	15749425	15252530	14868760	14666524
185	Car, truck, or van - drove alone	67.2	66.5	72.9	72.9	72.7	72.4	72.3	72.1	71.8	71.8	71.8	72
186	Car, truck, or van - carpooled	8.7	7.9	8.9	9.2	9.1	9.5	9.2	9.3	9.6	9.8	9.8	9.9

187	Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	6.3	5.7	9.6	9.8	10.1	10.6	11	11.1	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.1
188	Walked	2.2	2.1	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.7
189	Other means	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2	2	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7
190	Worked from home	12.9	15.3	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6
191	Mean travel time to work (minutes)	27.9	27.2	29.3	28.9	28.8	28.6	28.6	28.1	28	27.9	27.8	27.6
192 OCCUPATION													
193	Civilian employed population 16 years and over	18660124	17425294	19024948	18479404	18137172	17681982	17198924	16665245	16029349	15518116	15136677	14927111
194	Management, business, science, and arts occupations	34.4	33.7	30.7	29.9	29.5	29	28.7	28.6	28.1	28.1	28.2	28.4
195	Service occupations	21.4	22.1	24.3	24.5	24.7	25	25	25.4	25.8	25.7	26	25.5

196	Sales and office occupations	21	21.4	21.4	22.1	24.4	24.8	25.2	25.4	25.6	25.9	25.4	25.9
197	Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	4.6	4.6	5	5.1	5	5	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4
198	Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	18.6	18.2	18.5	18.4	16.4	16.1	16	15.5	15.3	15	15	14.8
199	Male civilian employed population 16 years and over	8753197	8084709	8796293	8596105	8400941	8158211	7885268	7624429	7281911	7059566	6825894	6650833
200	Management, business, science, and arts occupations	28.2	27.6	24.5	23.8	23.6	23	22.8	23	22.5	22.6	22.7	22.8
201	Service occupations	18.5	19.1	21.3	21.7	22	22.3	22	22.6	22.9	22.8	23	22.5
202	Sales and office occupations	15	15.3	14.8	15.3	18.2	18.6	18.7	18.7	18.7	18.9	18.5	19.1
203	Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	9.1	9.3	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.3	10.5	10.5	10.6	10.9	11.3	11.3
204	Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	29.2	28.8	29.3	29.1	26.1	25.8	26	25.2	25.3	24.7	24.5	24.4

205	Female civilian employed population 16 years and over	9906927	9340585	10228655	9883299	9736231	9523771	9313656	9040816	8747438	8458550	8310783	8276278
206	Management, business, science, and arts occupations	39.8	39	36.1	35.2	34.7	34.2	33.6	33.4	32.8	32.6	32.7	32.8
207	Service occupations	24	24.7	26.9	27	27	27.3	27.5	27.8	28.2	28.1	28.5	27.9
208	Sales and office occupations	26.3	26.6	27.1	28	29.7	30.2	30.8	31	31.3	31.8	31.1	31.4
209	Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
210	Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	9.3	9.1	9.3	9.2	8	7.8	7.5	7.2	7	6.9	7.1	7.2
211 INDUSTRY													
212	Civilian employed population 16 years and over	18660124	17425294	19024948	18479404	18137172	17681982	17198924	16665245	16029349	15518116	15136677	14927111
213	Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6

214	Construction	3	3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3	3.1	3	2.9	2.9	3	3
215	Manufacturing	8.5	8.6	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.6	8.6	8.4	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.5
216	Wholesale trade	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.9
217	Retail trade	11.6	11.3	11	11.1	11.4	11.8	11.6	11.9	11.6	11.5	11.1	11.1
218	Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	9.9	9.5	9	8.8	8.4	8	7.6	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1
219	Information	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	2	2.1	2.1	2	2.1	2.1
220	Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	6.1	6.2	5.7	5.5	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.9	5.7	6
221	Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	10.4	10.4	9.7	9.8	9.7	9.4	9.7	9.4	9.5	9.1	9.1	8.8
222	Educational services, and health care and social assistance	27.7	28.3	28.4	28.3	28	28.6	28.6	28.7	29.3	29.5	29.7	29.7



INCOME IN THE PAST 12  
MONTHS (IN 2022 INFLATION-  
232 ADJUSTED DOLLARS)

233	Households	15698613	15274070	15382489	15097600	14800044	14631750	14504902	14334528	14119977	14051208	13879391	13738492
234	Median household income (dollars)	51374	46774	43862	41511	40232	38555	36544	35481	34815	33764	33223	33578
235	With earnings	77.3	75.8	76.7	76.4	76.3	76.4	75.9	75.8	75.7	75.1	75.1	76.2
236	Mean earnings (dollars)	75197	69096	64203	62165	59314	57408	54741	52834	51790	50520	50026	49171
237	With Social Security income	27.8	27.8	28.1	28.1	27.5	27.3	27.1	26.5	25.8	25.4	24.9	24.5
238	Mean Social Security income (dollars)	17189	16529	15543	15307	15072	14852	14507	14230	13731	13506	13219	12946
239	With Supplemental Security Income	8.7	8.6	9	9.4	9.5	9.8	9.8	10	10	10.1	10	9.7
240	Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	10117	9771	9259	9204	9136	8953	8893	8833	8686	8498	8374	8212

241	With cash public assistance income	4.2	4.6	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.5	5	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.5
242	Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3292	3815	2834	2818	2869	2867	2943	3024	3120	3277	3362	3339
243	With retirement income	20.6	20.8	20	16.1	16.1	16.1	16.1	15.7	15.5	15.3	15	14.8
244	Mean retirement income (dollars)	25315	24319	23606	23885	23635	23451	22223	21556	20657	20124	19912	19304
245	With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits	26	26.3	23	24.2	25.1	26.1	27.4	28.3	29	29.3	28.1	26.1
246	Families	9171706	9020360	9085429	9008219	8939446	8878902	8850827	8824245	8770918	8763279	8726419	8733160
247	Median family income (dollars)	64123	58728	54938	51746	49549	47056	45014	42820	41562	40946	40140	39900
248	Married-couple family	46.3	45.7	46.1	45.4	45.4	44.7	44.2	43.9	43.9	43.9	43.6	43.7
249	Median income (dollars)	94969	87769	81545	78159	74878	72905	70681	67920	66641	65914	63890	63353



250	Male householder, no spouse present, family	10.4	10.3	10.5	10.3	10.3	10.2	10	10	9.7	9.7	9.6	9.5
251	Median income (dollars)	55136	49148	46131	44491	41347	40588	38344	36887	35094	33860	34031	33689
252	Female householder, no husband present, family	43.3	44	43.4	44.3	44.3	45.1	45.7	46.1	46.4	46.3	46.8	46.8
253	Median income (dollars)	41571	37866	35354	33104	31801	30540	28341	27213	26463	25594	25234	25417
254	Individuals	40603656	40194304	41989671	41617764	41393491	40893369	40695277	40379066	39919371	39623138	39189528	38874625
255	Per capita income (dollars)	29385	26725	24509	23303	22175	21452	20277	19297	18756	18102	17880	17569
256	With earnings for full-time, year-round workers:												
257	Male	6713739	6131971	6883976	6505008	6314401	6060083	5824461	5578556	5356791	5223072	5033825	4938296
258	Female	7039742	6548048	7229822	6869085	6711083	6460291	6286893	6025881	5876051	5707235	5634350	5674004

259	Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round workers:												
260	Male	63173	59057	52461	52341	49923	49290	48176	47650	47089	46357	46572	45927
261	Female	55696	53113	46800	45926	44648	43598	42112	41527	41291	40473	40510	39377
262	Median earnings (dollars) full-time, year-round workers:												
263	Male	50001	46065	41242	41054	40370	39431	38243	37570	37290	37526	37383	37392
264	Female	44131	41719	37402	36695	35963	35382	34426	33772	33780	33251	33257	32299
265	HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE												
266	Civilian noninstitutionalized population	39433690	38926871	40702085	40384794	40148238	39644677	39427095	39131246	38642158	38326096	37897574	37571132
267	With private health insurance	56.2	55.8	55.7	55.3	55.3	55.6	54.2	52.5	50.5	50.2	50.3	50.5

268	With public coverage	46.1	45.3	43.5	43.9	43.9	44.1	43.7	42.5	40.7	40.6	39.9	39
269	No health insurance coverage	8.7	9.6	10.1	10.1	10	9.7	11	13.6	17.1	17.3	17.7	18.2
270	POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED												
271	All families	17.5	18.1	17.4	18.5	19.2	20	21.6	23	23.6	24.2	24.1	23.3
272	With related children of the householder under 18 years	25.1	26.2	25.5	26.7	27.5	28.4	30.5	32.1	32.8	33.2	32.7	31.8
273	With related children of the householder under 5 years only	24	26.5	24.5	27.5	28.5	29.8	31.6	33.8	35.9	36.2	36.1	35.9
274	Married-couple family	6.8	7	6.4	6.7	7.1	7.2	7.5	8.2	8.6	8.4	8.6	8.3
275	With related children of the householder under 18 years	8.5	9	8.4	8.7	9.1	9.5	9.8	10.7	11.5	11	11.4	11
276	With related children of the householder under 5 years only	7.4	8.6	6.4	8.3	9.2	8.4	9.3	10.4	10.4	10.7	10.3	10.1

277	Female householder, no spouse present, family	28.9	29.5	29.1	30.6	31.3	32.6	35.2	37	37.5	38.8	38.4	37
278	With related children of the householder under 18 years	37.3	38.6	38.1	39.4	40.5	41.5	44.6	46.1	46.5	47.5	46.5	45.5
279	With related children of the householder under 5 years only	37.1	40.7	38.5	41.4	42.7	44.2	47.9	48	50.9	51.4	52	51.6
280	All people	21.3	21.8	21.2	22.5	23	23.9	25.4	27	27.6	28.1	28.1	27.1
281	Under 18 years	29.8	31	30.6	32.5	33.1	34.3	36.5	38.4	39.1	39.6	39.4	38.2
282	Related children of the householder under 18 years	29.5	30.8	30.3	32.2	32.8	34	36.2	38.2	38.8	39.3	39.1	37.9
283	Related children of the householder under 5 years	32.4	34.5	33.4	36.1	37.2	38.4	40.4	43	44.1	45	45.3	44.5
284	Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	28.5	29.5	29.3	30.8	31.2	32.5	34.7	36.4	36.9	37.2	36.8	35.5
285	18 years and over	18.6	18.8	18.2	19.1	19.5	20.3	21.5	22.8	23.3	23.8	23.8	22.8

286	18 to 64 years	18.6	19	18.3	19.5	20	20.9	22.2	23.6	24.1	24.5	24.5	23.4
287	65 years and over	18.6	17.6	17.6	17	16.6	16.4	16.8	17.8	18.4	19	18.9	18.3
288	People in families	18.5	19.2	18.4	19.8	20.4	21.3	22.9	24.6	25.3	26	26.1	25.3
289	Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	30.7	30.9	31.2	31.9	32.6	33.5	34.7	36.2	36.5	36.6	36.5	35

## 290 HOUSING TENURE

291	Occupied housing units	15698613	15274070	15382489	15097600	14800044	14631750	14504902	14334528	14119977	14051208	13879391	13738492
292	Owner-occupied housing units	44.1	44	42	41.4	41.4	40.7	40.9	41.2	41.9	42.5	43.4	44.2
293	Renter-occupied housing units	55.9	56	58	58.6	58.6	59.3	59.1	58.8	58.1	57.5	56.6	55.8
294	Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.68	2.71	2.81	2.82	2.85	2.84	2.84	2.85	2.84	2.85	2.84	2.85

295	Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.25	2.31	2.41	2.45	2.5	2.51	2.53	2.54	2.56	2.55	2.55	2.56
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296 UNITS IN STRUCTURE

297	Occupied housing units	15698613	15274070	15382489	15097600	14800044	14631750	14504902	14334528	14119977	14051208	13879391	13738492
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298	1-unit, detached or attached	54.8	55.3	54.3	54.5	54.7	54.5	54.3	54.7	55.2	55.6	55.9	55.9
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299	2 to 4 units	12	12	12.3	12.6	12.7	12.9	13.1	13.1	13	13	12.8	12.8
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300	5 or more units	29.6	29.2	29.6	29.2	28.8	28.8	28.7	28.3	27.9	27.5	27.3	27.2
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301	Mobile home, boat, RV, van, etc.	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	4	4	4.1
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302 VEHICLES AVAILABLE

303	Occupied housing units	15698613	15274070	15382489	15097600	14800044	14631750	14504902	14334528	14119977	14051208	13879391	13738492
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304	None	16.4	16.1	18	18.1	18.5	18.6	19.5	19.9	19.9	20.2	20.3	20
305	1 or more	83.6	83.9	82	81.9	81.5	81.4	80.5	80.1	80.1	79.8	79.7	80
306 HOUSE HEATING FUEL													
307	Occupied housing units	15698613	15274070	15382489	15097600	14800044	14631750	14504902	14334528	14119977	14051208	13879391	13738492
308	Gas	44	44.6	47	46.8	47.5	47.6	48	49.1	49	49.5	49.7	51
309	Electricity	52	51.5	49.3	49.2	48.5	48.1	47.5	46.3	46.3	45.4	45	43.4
310	All other fuels	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.8	4.4	4.7	5
311	No fuel used	1.4	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6

312 SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

313	Occupied housing units	15698613	15274070	15382489	15097600	14800044	14631750	14504902	14334528	14119977	14051208	13879391	13738492
314	No telephone service available	1	1	1.4	2.1	2	3.5	3	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.7	3.4
315	1.01 or more occupants per room	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.7	4
316	SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS												
317	Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOC cannot be computed)	4564454	4438491	4309725	4154964	4100566	4019415	4028081	4056883	4108106	4247763	4338168	4418553
318	Less than 30 percent	64.9	64.2	64.7	63.9	64.1	63.1	60.8	59.4	58.2	56.1	52.5	51.6
319	30 percent or more	35.1	35.8	35.3	36.1	35.9	36.9	39.2	40.6	41.8	43.9	47.5	48.4
320	OWNER CHARACTERISTICS												
321	Owner-occupied housing units	6922814	6718484	6456629	6257332	6126496	5960739	5933821	5902023	5918422	5977100	6027353	6070627



322	Median value (dollars)	242600	207200	172500	163300	153500	143900	137200	125500	121700	122200	124500	132000
323	Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage (dollars)	1609	1517	1441	1412	1360	1338	1337	1316	1304	1327	1360	1379
324	Median selected monthly owner costs without a mortgage (dollars)	485	442	419	422	396	394	404	397	379	378	394	391
325	GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS												
326	Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	8198799	7985816	8362388	8261954	8093205	8081077	7951594	7834784	7609466	7487659	7276299	7136611
327	Less than 30 percent	41.6	42.1	44.9	43.5	43.7	43.9	42.2	40.6	41.1	40.8	39.1	40
328	30 percent or more	58.4	57.9	55.1	56.5	56.3	56.1	57.8	59.4	58.9	59.2	60.9	60
329	GROSS RENT												
330	Occupied units paying rent	8475563	8276410	8629393	8539262	8382859	8368014	8247916	8115227	7889971	7774064	7548801	7379084

331	Median gross rent (dollars)	1167	1077	984	953	920	896	878	859	837	820	816	804
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COMPUTERS AND INTERNET  
332 USE

333	Total households	15698613	15274070	15382489	15097600	14800044	14631750	14504902	14334528	14119977
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334	With a computer	94.3	93.3	89.6	87.9	86.6	84.2	80.2	77.9	75.9
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335	With a broadband Internet subscription	87.8	86.5	79.9	77.9	75.6	72.5	64.7	62.7	60.7
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